Chapter Contents

- Legal Information on Personal Decision-Making
- •Legal Resources
- Legal Firms
- Mediation

LEGAL INFORMATION ON PERSONAL DECISION MAKING

There are a variety of options for decision-making, which can range from advanced planning to full legal guardianship. Below is a description of the various options.

1. Options for Advance Planning

Personal Directive: a legal document that allows you to name an individual you trust to make personal* decisions on your behalf, in the event you are unable to do so yourself.

Enduring Power of Attorney: a legal document that allows you to name an individual you trust to make financial decisions on your behalf, either immediately, or in the event you are unable to make these decisions yourself.

Supported Decision-Making: allows you to name an individual to obtain personal information on your behalf that may help you in making personal* decisions.

Will: a legal document where you provide

a statement about how to divide your property (also known as 'estate') after death. A will must be in writing, and does not take effect until you die.

2. Options for when an adult does not have mental capacity** and advance planning options are not in place.

Specific Decision-Making: when an adult does not have the mental capacity** to make a personal decision* and they do not have a guardian or Personal Directive, a health care provider (physician, nurse practitioner, or dentist for dental care only), may choose a relative to act as a specific decision maker and make the necessary decision on behalf of the adult.



Co-Decision Making: allows an individual, assessed as significantly mentally impaired, to consent to a court order appointing a trusted person or persons as his or her co-decision maker. The order requires the adult to make personal decisions* with his or her co-decision maker.**

Guardianship: a guardian appointed by the court has the legal responsibility to make decisions for an adult who lacks the capacity to make specific personal decisions and does not have a Personal Directive. Usually a family member or friend acts as a 'private' guardian. If no one is able, willing, or suitable, the Public Guardian may act as the adult's guardian.**

Trusteeship: a trustee, appointed by the Court, has the legal responsibility to make financial decisions for an adult who lacks the capacity to make financial decisions and does not have an Enduring Power of Attorney. Usually a family member or friend acts as 'private' trustee. If no one is able, willing, or suitable, the Public Trustee may act as trustee.**

Informal Trusteeship: arrangements that allow an individual to have authority to assist with financial decisions for an adult who lacks that capacity, or where the adult has minimal assets and needs help managing a government cheque. These arrangements are made with the government department issuing the cheque such as AISH, OAS, Veterans Affairs, etc.

* Personal decisions include: health matters, living arrangements (where and with whom), associations, participation in social activities, educational activities, employment, and legal matters (not of a financial nature).

**The type of court application is based on recommendations made in a Capacity Assessment Report. Capacity is determined by a physician, psychologist, or trained capacity assessor.

Information about legislation that governs these various decision-making options, and appropriate self-help kits, are available at:

www.humanservices.alberta.ca/opg

Legal Aid Alberta – Legal Services Centre

600-10320 102 Ave, Revillon Building T5J 4A1 Phone: 1.866.845.3425

www.legalaid.ab.ca Hours of Operation:

By Phone: Mon, Tues, Thurs, Fri 8:30am-4pm, Wed 8:30am-2:30pm. In person: Mon-Fri 8am-4:30pm (closed at 2:30pm Wednesdays)

- Legal Aid Alberta (LAA) provides a range of legal services to eligible Albertans in a number of areas of law including family, civil, immigration/ refugee, and criminal.
- For Albertans who qualify under the eligibility guidelines, we offer legal representation through an assigned lawyer

Office of the Public Guardian and Trustee

Alberta Justice Ministry

www.humanservices.alberta.ca/ guardianship-trusteeship.html Guardianship/ Trusteeship services & AGTA application drop-off 4th Floor, 9942 108 St. NW T5K 2J5

Phone: 780.427.0017

Email: hs.public-guardian@gov.ab.ca

- Provides assistance and services, including acting in the best interests of Albertans over the age of 18 years who are unable to make personal or financial decisions on their own, and administering the property of represented adults, minor children, and deceased persons, when the office is the most appropriate resource to provide support and protection.
- The OPGT also provides information and resources on personal directives and applications under the Adult Guardianship and Trusteeship Act.

Sage Guardianship/Trusteeship

15 Sir Winston Churchill Square NW T5J 2E5 Phone: 780.701.9006 Sage Guardianship/Trusteeship Program. funded by the Office of the Public Guardian and Trustee, a department of the Alberta Justice Ministry, provides information and assistance with completion of documents to the public, under the guidance of the Adult Guardianship and Trusteeship Act. Information sessions are held on a regular basis and recommended for anyone considering a private quardianship, trusteeship or co-decision making application using the self-help kits developed by the Office of the Public Guardian (available in hard copy or fillable forms on-line). Sage also provides information about advanced planning, including Personal Directives. Call 780.701.9013 for more information.

LEGAL RESOURCES

You will likely want to consult a lawyer to

- purchase a home or a business;
- draft a will, personal directive or power of attorney;
- incorporate or form a partnership contract; or if you are
- being sued by someone; or,
- charged with a criminal offence. Lawyers are able to serve a wide range of client needs. A lawyer's principal responsibility is to ensure each client obtains the benefit of his or her legal rights and is aware of his or her legal obligations. In approaching this duty, lawvers have three fundamental obligations: they must serve clients competently, be completely loval to clients, and keep client communications confidential. The services lawyers can provide include: answering legal questions, helping clients find an answer, appearing in court on a client's behalf, mediatina disputes, counselling clients, planning estates, administering wills, drafting contracts, writing letters and opinions, taking steps to avoid litigation, negotiating settlements, and providing advice about clients' legal problems.

See this section:

- Edmonton Community Legal Centre
- Law Society of Alberta

ADR (Alternative Dispute Resolution) Institute of Alberta

Phone: 780.433.4881 or 1.800.232.7214

Email: info@adralberta.com

- The vision of ADR Institute of Alberta (ADRIA) is that No Albertan Fears Conflict.
- ADRIA is a registered not-for-profit organization that provides leadership and services in Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) to support individuals and organizations to prevent and manage conflict in a healthy and productive way.
- ADRIA offers a directory of mediators and arbitrators to help the public find a qualified professional.

Alberta Limited Legal Services Project

www.albertalegalservices.com

- Alberta-wide listing of lawyers willing to help with part of a legal problem rather than all of it
- Participating lawyers are listed by area of law and location of office
- Many lawyers will provide services over the telephone or online

Centre for Public Legal Education Alberta (CPLEA)

Phone: 780.451.8764 Email: info@cplea.ca

www.cplea.ca

CPLEA is a public legal education organization that provides access to legal information through plain language websites, print publications and workshops.

The Older Adult Knowledge Network at www.oaknet.ca provides publications on:

- planning for the future,
- housing options, and
- using legal tools to prevent elder abuse.

Other resources for seniors are accessible from CPLEA's website.

Conflict Resolution Centre

A Social Enterprise of the Mediation and Restorative Justice Centre

Room CE 203 Ralph King Athletic Centre 7128 Ada Boulevard

(Corner of 112 Ave and 73 Street) T5B 4E4 Phone: 780.423.0896

Email: info@mrjc.ca

www.mrjc.ca

The Conflict Resolution Centre provides a broad spectrum of services to assist people to avoid or resolve conflicts, for example:

- Problem with a neighbour
- Address harm as a result of family violence or elder abuse
- Assisting families to consider elder care options
- Victimization by a crime
- Dispute in an association, board or condo group

We also offer conflict communication workshops to increase one's knowledge and tools on how to approach difficult situations.

Domestic Violence Complainant Assistance Program

Edmonton John Howard Society Family Violence Prevention Centre

L2 Law Courts

1A Sir Winston Churchill Sq. T5J 0R2

Phone: 780.422.0721

Email: info@johnhoward.org www.johnhoward.org

- A free service providing information and emotional support to victims of family violence going through the criminal court process.
- Provide court preparation and court accompaniment
- Information and assistance on Victim Impact Statement, Financial Benefit program, and Restitution program.
- Services are offered to children, youth, adults, elders
- Criteria for this program: victim/ complainant of domestic violence; Services are for Criminal court matters only
- We do not provide any legal advice
 See also Family Violence Prevention
 Centre in ELDER ABUSE Crisis Services

Edmonton Community Legal Centre

200-10115 100A St. T5J 2W2 Contact: Jennifer Smyth Phone: 780.702.1725 Email: intake@eclc.ca

www.eclc.ca

Hours of Operation: 8:30am-4:30pm

- Provides free legal advice, representation and legal education to low-income people.
- Clinic appointments are with volunteer lawyers who provide legal advice.
- Services include legal assistance with civil matters, debt problems, employment issues, human rights, immigration, landlord and tenant issues, family law, & income support issues. We do not provide legal assistance in the areas of criminal law.

Legal Aid Alberta - Legal Services Centre

Phone: 1.866.845.3425 www.legalaid.ab.ca See complete listing in LEGAL INFORMATION - Legal Information on Personal Decision Making





Law Society of Alberta

Lawyer Directory

www.lawsocietv.ab.ca

- online tool where you can search for a lawyer by name, firm, location, practice area(s) and other criteria.
- Lawver discipline information is also available on Lawyer Directory and our website.

Lawver Referral Service

Toll free Phone: 1.800.661.1095 from anywhere in AB, SK, Lower Mainland BC, Yukon, NWT and Nunavut:

Calaary Phone: 403.228.1722

- 1. Describe the nature of your problem to the Lawyer Referral operator and you will be provided with the names and telephone numbers of up to three lawyers.
- 2. The first half-hour of your conversation with the lawver is free. You should not expect the lawyer to provide free work during this time. You can discuss your legal situation, ask the cost of services and determine if the lawyer may be a good fit.

Resolution and Court Administration Services

Contact Centre

Phone: 780.638.4747 Toll Free: 1.855.738.4747

https://www.alberta.ca/rcas-contact-

centre.aspx

Hours of Operation:

Mon-Fri 8:15am-4:30pm (closed weekends, and statutory holidays) RCAS Contact Centre advisors will assist callers with:

- specific questions related to their court matters.
- available services,
- status of fine payments,
- referrals to appropriate external

agencies and offices, and,

• other straightforward questions previously directed to court offices. For complex or location specific inquiries. advisors will connect callers with the most appropriate RCAS (or external legal

Resolution Support Centre -Information Services

Rm 8124, 10365 97 St. Phone: 780.415.0404

information) service.

 Can give you information about civil, family and criminal matters, explain what court forms can be used, explain the steps to take in legal applications, and refer you to legal services and other resources in the community.

Student Legal Services of Edmonton (SLS)

Phone: 780.492.2226

Fmail: slsoed@ualberta.ca www.slsedmonton.com Hours of Operation:

Mon-Fri 8:30am-11:30am & 1pm-4pm

- Student Legal Services of Edmonton is a non-profit society dedicated to assisting low-income individuals to understand legal issues and solve legal problems.
- SLS is divided into four different projects: civil/family, criminal, legal education & reform, pro bono students Canada.

LEGAL FIRMS

Bishop & McKenzie L.L.P.

Barristers & Solicitors

2300-10180 101 St. Manulife Place T5J 1V3

Phone: 780.426.5550

Contact: Wanda Fawcett Email: wfawcett@bmllp.ca

www.bmllp.ca Hours of Operation: Mon-Fri 8am-5pm

- Bishop & McKenzie LLP is a full service law firm that has been providing legal services to Albertans since 1905.
- We can assist with all legal matters including: wills, enduring powers of attorney, personal directives, estate administration, estate planning, quardianship, trusteeship, real estate, tax, business and family law matters.



WITH US!

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Call 780.701.9014 or visit www.mysage.ca for more information.



Estate Administration • Estate Litigation • Adult Guardianship and Trusteeship • Estate Planning

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Edmonton 780.426.5550 **Calgary** 403.237.5550 bmllp.ca



Kanji Law Office

Empire Building

1005-10080 Jasper Ave T5J 1V9

Phone: 780.756.0915

Email: assistant@kanjilawoffice.com Hours of Operation: Mon-Fri 9am-5pm

- Available to provide legal services in the areas of family law, mediation, wills and estates, personal directives and powers of attorney, corporate commercial matters, contract reviews, legal research, dependent adult matters, and real estate.
- Contact us for more information, or to book an appointment.

MEDIATION

Kobewka Stark Law Office

14809 111 Ave

Phone: 780.414.0444

Email: reception@kobewkastark.com

www.kobewkastark.com

Hours of Operation: Mon-Fri 8:30am–4:30pm

• Sensible guidance to give you confidence in your decisions. Have peace of mind knowing that we are working for you.



KANJI LAW OFFICE, BARRISTER & SOLICITOR

Available to provide legal services in the areas of family law, mediation, wills and estates, personal directives and powers of attorney, corporate commercial matters, contract reviews, legal research, dependant adult matters, and real estate.

Kindly call 780-756-0915 or email <u>assistant@kanjilawoffice.com</u> for more information or to book an appointment.

Wills & Estates Planning

Sensible guidance to give you confidence in your decisions. Have peace of mind knowing that we are working for you.

Kobewka Stark

Sid J. Kobewka Lorraine A. Stark

14809 111 Avenue Edmonton, AB T5M 2P3 LAWYERS | MEDIATORS 780-414-0444 info@kobewkastark.com kobewkastark.com

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www.mysage.ca



social. health. community. supports.

CONNECTING EDMONTON SENIORS

Am I at risk of social isolation?

- ☐ I am content with my friendships and relationships
- ☐ I have enough people I feel comfortable asking for help at any time
- ☐ I am as socially and physically active as I want to be
- ☐ I have the resources I need to do the things
 I want to do

If you answered "No" to any of these questions, you may be at risk of social isolation.

For more information, go to: www.connectingedmontonseniors.ca

Leave a Legacy of Life



For information on how your PLANNED GIVING can help us inspire and support seniors to be the best they can be:

Contact Sage 780.423.5510 visit www.mysage.ca and click on "Support Us"